

## STUDENT AND EXCHANGE VISITOR INFORMATION SYSTEM

## SEVIS BY THE NUMBERS

GENERAL SUMMARY QUARTERLY REVIEW
JULY 2014

## 

## STUDENTS AND EXCHANGE VISITORS

- There are currently 966,333 F \& M students studying in the United States.
- There are currently 232,988 J-1 exchange visitors in the United States.
- Twenty-eight percent of all F \& M students in the United States originate from China.
- Seventy-five percent of all F \& M students in the United States are from Asia.
- When compared to July 2013, the number of active F \& M students and exchange visitors increased eight percent to 87,370 .


## SEVP-CERTIFIED SCHOOLS

- There are 8,976 SEVP-certified schools in the United States approved to accept international students.
- Seventy-nine percent of SEVP-certified schools have between zero and 50 enrolled F \& M students.
- Seventy-two percent of all F \& M students are enrolled in bachelor's, master's or doctoral programs.
- Since April 2014, there was a twenty-six percent decrease in the number of all F \& M students enrolled in secondary school degree programs; compared to July 2013, there was a ten percent increase.


## STEM DATA

- There are 344,299 F \& M students studying in science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) fields in the United States.
- Eighty-five percent of all F \& M STEM students in the United States originate from Asia.
- Forty-three percent of all F \& M STEM students study engineering.
- Sixty-nine percent of all F \& M STEM students are males.


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## INTRODUCTION

## WHAT IS THE STUDENT AND EXCHANGE VISITOR PROGRAM (SEVP)?

The Student and Exchange Visitor Program (SEVP), a program within the U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), is a part of the National Security Investigations Division and acts as a bridge for government organizations that have an interest in information on nonimmigrants whose primary reason for coming to the United States is to be students.

On behalf of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), SEVP manages schools, nonimmigrant students in the F \& M visa classifications and their dependents.

The Department of State manages Exchange Visitor Programs, nonimmigrant exchange visitors in the $J$ visa classification and their dependents. Both SEVP and the Department of State use the Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS) to track and monitor schools; exchange visitor programs; and F, M and J nonimmigrants while they visit the United States and participate in the U.S. education system.

## INTRODUCTION

## WHAT IS THE STUDENT AND EXCHANGE VISITOR INFORMATION SYSTEM (SEVIS)?

SEVIS is the web-based system that DHS uses to maintain information on SEVP-certified schools and the F \& M students who come to the United States to attend those schools. SEVIS also maintains information on Department of State-designated exchange visitor program sponsors and J-1 visa exchange visitor program participants. It is a critical tool in SEVP's mission to protect national security while supporting the legal entry of the more than one million F, M and J nonimmigrants to the United States for education and cultural exchange.
U.S. Immigration

## INTRODUCTION

## WHAT IS SEVIS BY THE NUMBERS?

SEVIS by the Numbers is a quarterly report using data from the Student and Exchange Visitor Information System (SEVIS), which SEVP uses to track and monitor the status and activities of nonimmigrant students and exchange visitors who enter the United States.

The report highlights key SEVIS data in an engaging way to illustrate trends, values and information on nonimmigrant students studying in the United States.

## DEFINITIONS

- Nonimmigrants - Person entering the United States to visit, study or work (depending on the type of visa) temporarily but not to stay permanently in the United States.
- F-1 nonimmigrant students - Nonimmigrant status conferred on a student pursuing a full program of study in a college, university, seminary, conservatory, academic high school, private elementary school, other academic school or language training program in the United States that is SEVP-certified to enroll F and/or M students.
- M-1 nonimmigrant students - Nonimmigrant status conferred on a foreign national pursuing a full program of study at an SEVP-certified vocational school or other recognized non-academic school (other than in language training programs).
- J-1 exchange visitors - Foreign national selected by a Department of State-designated program to participate in an exchange visitor program.
- STEM - Science, technology, engineering and mathematics programs of study.


## GENERAL OVERVIEW

Since April 2014, the total number of SEVIS records for active F \& M students, exchange visitors and their dependents decreased by 0.4 percent, from $1,350,746$ to $1,345,276$. The number of J-1 exchange visitors increased 23.68 percent, compared to April 2014. When compared to July 2013, the number of active F \& M students and exchange visitors increased 8 percent to 87,370 .

TOTAL \# OF ACTIVE STUDENTS

| STUDENTS (F-1 \& M-1) AND EXCHANGE VISITORS (J-1) |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | JULY 2014 | APR 2014 | \% CHANGE |
| F-1 \& M-1 | 966,333 | $1,015,178$ | $-4.81 \%$ |
| J-1 | 232,988 | 188,382 | $+23.68 \%$ |
| DEPENDENTS | 145,955 | 147,186 | $-0.84 \%$ |
| COMPLETED | $2,145,375$ | $2,102,565$ | $+2.04 \%$ |
|  | SCHOOLS AND PROGRAMS |  |  |
|  | JULY 2014 | APR 2014 | $\%$ CHANGE |
| CERTIFIED SCHOOLS (F \& M) | 8,976 | 8,930 | $+0.52 \%$ |
| DESIGNATED PROGRAMS (J) | 1,433 | 1,432 | $+0.07 \%$ |

[^0]* J-1 - Active exchange visitor considered in J-1 status and participating in their program.
* Designated Programs - A J-1 program that is approved to accept exchange


## PLACES OF ORIGIN

## WHERE DO NONIMMIGRANT STUDENTS IN THE UNITED

 STATES ORIGINATE FROM?This chart and the following maps show the areas of origin for
F \& M students by continent and sub-region.


[^1]U.S. Immigration
and Customs
Enforcement

## PLACES OF ORIGIN



* Continent information was compiled using the United Nation's composition of macro geographical (continental) regions, geographical sub-regions, and selected economic and other groupings.
* Percentages compare July 2014 values to April 2014 values. No value indicates a less than 1\% +/- change.
U.S. Immigration
and Customs
STUDENT AND EXCHANGE VISITOR PROGRAM


## PLACES OF ORIGIN

A CLOSER LOOK AT ASIA - JULY 2014 COMPARED TO APRIL 2014


[^2] other groupings.

* Percentages compare July 2014 values to April 2014 values. No value indicates a less than 1\% +/- change.
U.S. Immigration
and Customs
Enforcement


## TOP TEN COUNTRIES OF CITIZENSHIP



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## STUDENTS BY GENDER

How many male F \& M students

## come to the United States compared to females?

The below graph shows the United States proportion of male versus female F \& M students from each region of the world.

## 56\%

of all F \& M students studying in the United States are males. Eastern Europe sends the most females (58\%) and Western Asia the most males (77\%).


[^3]U.S. Immigration
and Customs
Enforcement

STUDENTS BY STATE
Which states host the highest population of F \& M students?
of all F \& M students study in CA, NY and TX.

| CONTINENT | DESTINATION |
| :--- | ---: |
| ASIA | CA: $18 \%$ |
| EUROPE | CA: $19 \%$ |
| AUSTRALIA \& PACIFIC <br> ISLANDS | CA: $17 \%$ |
| AFRICA | TX: $13 \%$ |
| NORTH AMERICA | NY: $14 \%$ |
| SOUTH AMERICA | FL: $19 \%$ |



## $\backsim$ SCHOOLS

CERTIFIED SCHOOLS
Which SEVP-certified schools have the largest population of F \& M students per visa category?

## PERCENT OF SCHOOLS BY VISA CATEGORY



TOP FIVE F-1 APPROVED SCH00LS

| SCHOOL NAME | \# OF ACTIVE STUDENTS |
| :--- | ---: |
| UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA | 10,498 |
| PURDUE UNIVERSITY | 9,327 |
| UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS | 9,196 |
| NEW YORK UNIVERSITY | 9,041 |
| COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY IN THE CITY OF NEW YORK | 8,988 |

TOP FIVE F-1 \& M-1 APPROVED SCHOOLS

| SCHOOL NAME | \# OF ACTIVE STUDENTS |
| :--- | :---: |
| CORNELL UNIVERSITY | 4,920 |
| SANTA MONICA COLLEGE | 3,390 |
| HOUSTON COMMUNITY COLLEGE SYSTEM | 3,314 |
| THE UNIVERSITY OF IOWA | 3,139 |
| COMPUTER SYSTEMS INSTITUTE | 2,228 |

TOP FIVE M-1 APPROVED SCHOOLS

| SCHOOL NAME | \# OF ACTIVE STUDENTS |
| :---: | :---: |
| TRANSPAC AVIATION ACADEMY | 320 |
| U.S. AVIATION ACADEMY | 286 |
| CAE GLOBAL ACADEMY PHOENIX, INC. | 286 |
| DEAN INTERNATIONAL, INC | 227 |
| IASCO Flight Crew Training Center | 222 |
| \# OF SCHOOLS BY ACTIVE STUDENT ENROLLMENT |  |
| \# OF SCHOOLS | \# OF ACTIVE STUDENTS |
| 22 | >5,000 |
| 198 | 1,001-5,000 |
| 171 | 501-1,000 |
| 859 | 101-500 |
| 666 | 51-100 |
| 1,902 | 11-50 |
| 2,994 | 1-10 |
| 2,164 | 0 |

## CERTIFIED SCHOOLS BY STATE

Which states have the highest population of SEVP-certified schools?

## 27\%

## CA

1,197
of all SEVP-certified schools are located within the states of CA, NY and FL.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $0-50$ | $51-100$ | $101-200$ | $201-400$ | $>400$ |

U.S. Immigration
and Customs
Enforcement

## LEVEL OF EDUCATION

## How many F \& M students study at each level of education?

## 72\%

of all F \& M students are enrolled in bachelor's, master's or doctoral programs.

## 26\%

decrease in the number of all F \& M students enrolled in secondary school degree programs since April 2014. When compared to July 2013, there was a 10\% increase.


## TOP MAJORS

## What are the most popular majors among F \& M students studying in the United States?

## 45\%

of all F \& M students in theology and religious vocations programs originate from South Korea.

## 31\%

of all F \& M students in leisure and recreational activities programs originate from Japan and South Korea.

## STEM DATA

U.S. Immigration

## STEM FIELDS OF STUDY

Science, technology, engineering and mathematics (STEM) are popular programs at American colleges and universities. Graduates from these programs are important to innovation and job creation in the United States.

An F-1 and/or M-1 student can find STEM programs at all educational levels. Many colleges and universities offer programs in these fields at both the undergraduate and graduate levels. Community colleges also have a variety of STEM programs in which a student may enroll.

STEM programs are classified according to the Classification of Instructional Programs codes developed by the U.S. Department of Education's National Center for Education Statistics.

## STEM STUDENTS, SCHOOLS AND FIELDS OF STUDY

How many STEM F \& M students are in the United States and where and what do they study?

TOTAL \# OF STEM AND ALL F \& M STUDENTS

| PERCENT OF STEM F \& M STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES PER CONTINENT | STUDENTS (F-1 \& M-1) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | STEM | ALL F \& M | PERCENTAGE <br> IN STEM |
|  | F-1 \& M-1 STUDENTS | 344,299 | 981,440 | 36\% |
| EUROPE (4\%) | TOP THREE STEM SCH0OLS FOR F-1 AND M-1 STUDENTS |  |  |  |
| NORTH AMERICA (4\%) | SCHOOL |  | \# OF STEM STUDENTS |  |
|  | PURDUE UNIVERSITY |  |  | 6,314 |
|  | UNIVERSITY OF SOUT |  |  | 5,845 |
|  | UNIVERSITY OF ILLINO |  |  | 5,348 |
|  | TOP THREE STEM MAJORS FOR F-1 AND M-1 STUDENTS |  |  |  |
|  | MAJOR |  | \# OF STEM STUDENTS |  |
|  | ENGINEERING |  |  | 148,164 |
|  | COMPUTER AND INFORMATION SCIENCES AND SUPPORT SERVICES |  | 75,309 |  |
|  | BIOLOGICAL AND BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES |  |  | 35,580 |

[^4] sub-regions, and selected economic and other groupings.

U.S. Immigration
and Customs
Enforcement

## PLACES OF ORIGIN

A GLOBAL VIEW OF PERCENTAGE OF EACH CONTINENTS'
F \& M STUDENTS THAT ARE IN STEM FIELDS


* Corıtirıerıt irrformatiorı was corripiled usirıg thıe Urited ivatiorı's corrıpositiorı of macro geographical (corıtinental) regionıs, geographical sub-regions, and selected economic and other groupings.
U.S. Immigration
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## PLACES OF ORIGIN

## A CLOSER LOOK AT ASIAN STEM F \& M STUDENTS



* Continent information was compiled using the United Nation's composition of macro geographical (continental) regions, geographical sub-regions, and selected economic and other groupings.


## STEM STUDENTS BY STATE

Which states host the greatest population of F \& M STEM students?

## 31\%

of all F \& M STEM students study in CA, NY and TX.

TOP THREE STATES WITH LARGEST PERCENTAGE OF F \& M STEM STUDENTS

| STATE | \% of STEM STUDENTS |
| :--- | ---: |
| INDIANA | $46 \%$ |
| TEXAS | $45 \%$ |
| MICHIGAN | $45 \%$ |



## STEM STUDENTS BY GENDER

How many male F \& M students are in STEM fields in the United States compared to females?

The following graphs show the proportion of STEM F \& M male and female students versus all $F \& M$ students from each region of the world.

## 69\%

of all F \& M students studying in STEM fields in the United

States are male. The Caribbean sends the most females (44\%) and Western Asia the most males (85\%).


[^5]
## TOP 10 STEM DEGREES

What are the most popular STEM majors among F \& M students studying in the United States?

## 75\%

of all F \& M STEM students study engineering, computer and information sciences and support services, and biological and biomedical sciences.

# 70\% 

of all F \& M STEM students studying engineering originate from China and India.


## GENERAL OVERVIEW

The People's Republic of China (China) is the most common country of origin for $F \& M$ students studying in the United States. More students studying STEM fields originate from China than any other country.

At 270,684 total students, China has more students studying in the United States than all other continents, excluding Asia. Since April 2014, there was a 27 percent decrease in the number of students from China in the secondary education level, which mirrors the quarterly trend in nonimmigrant students studying in the United States. However, there was only an 11 percent decrease in the number of students from China pursuing bachelor's, master's or doctorate degrees.

TOTAL \# OF ACTIVE STUDENTS
TOTAL \# OF ACTIVE STUDENTS FROM CHINA

|  | MALE | FEMALE | TOTAL |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ALL F-1 \& M-1 | 138,979 | 131,617 | 270,596 |
| STEM F-1 \& M-1 | 67,169 | 37,234 | 104,403 |
| TOP STATES OF STUDY FOR F-1 \& M-1 CHINESE STUDENTS |  |  |  |
| STATE |  | TOTAL |  |
| CALIFORNIA | 44,585 |  |  |
| NEW YORK |  | 14,046 |  |
| MASSACHUSETTES |  | 14,675 |  |
| PENNSYLVANIA |  |  |  |
| ILLINOIS |  |  |  |
| GENDER OF CHINESE STUDENTS - STEM AND ALL STUDENTS |  |  |  |

## TOP MAJORS - CHINA

What are the most popular majors among F \& M students studying in the United States from China?

43\%
of all F \& M STEM students from China study business, management, marketing, and related support services and engineering programs.



[^0]:    * F-1/M-1 - Active students considered in F-1 or M-1 status and enrolled in a full course of study.
    * Certified Schools - An academic/vocational institution or language training program that has received certification to enroll nonimmigrant students.
    * Completed - The student has finished their program of study and intends
    on/already has returned to their home country.

[^1]:     other groupings.

[^2]:    * Continent information was compiled using the United Nation's composition of macro geographical (continental) regions, geographical sub-regions, and selected economic and

[^3]:    * Continent information was compiled using the United Nation's composition of macro geographical (continental) regions, geographical

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[^5]:    * Continent information was compiled using the United Nation's composition of macro geographical (continental) regions, geographical sub-regions, and selected economic and

